## Nonparametric *f*-Divergence Estimation and its Application to Eliminating Harmful Variables

## Yung-Kyun Noh

Hanyang University / Korea Institute for Advanced Study

Nearest neighbor methods are well-regarded for their simplicity and scalability, allowing parallel computation without extensive implementation effort. This research explores advancements in nearest neighbor methods tailored for f-divergence estimation and their applications in adjusting deep learning models for trustworthiness. I will introduce a systematic non-plug-in method using k-nearest neighbors to construct a nonparametric estimator for a target f-divergence. The proposed method leverages the inverse Laplace transform, offering a contrast to previous plug-in methodologies, which have theoretical shortcomings when using a fixed k. Applications of these methods will be briefly discussed to address various challenges confronted in artificial intelligence, such as handling imperfect information, ensuring fairness, and eliminating artifacts in simulated data.